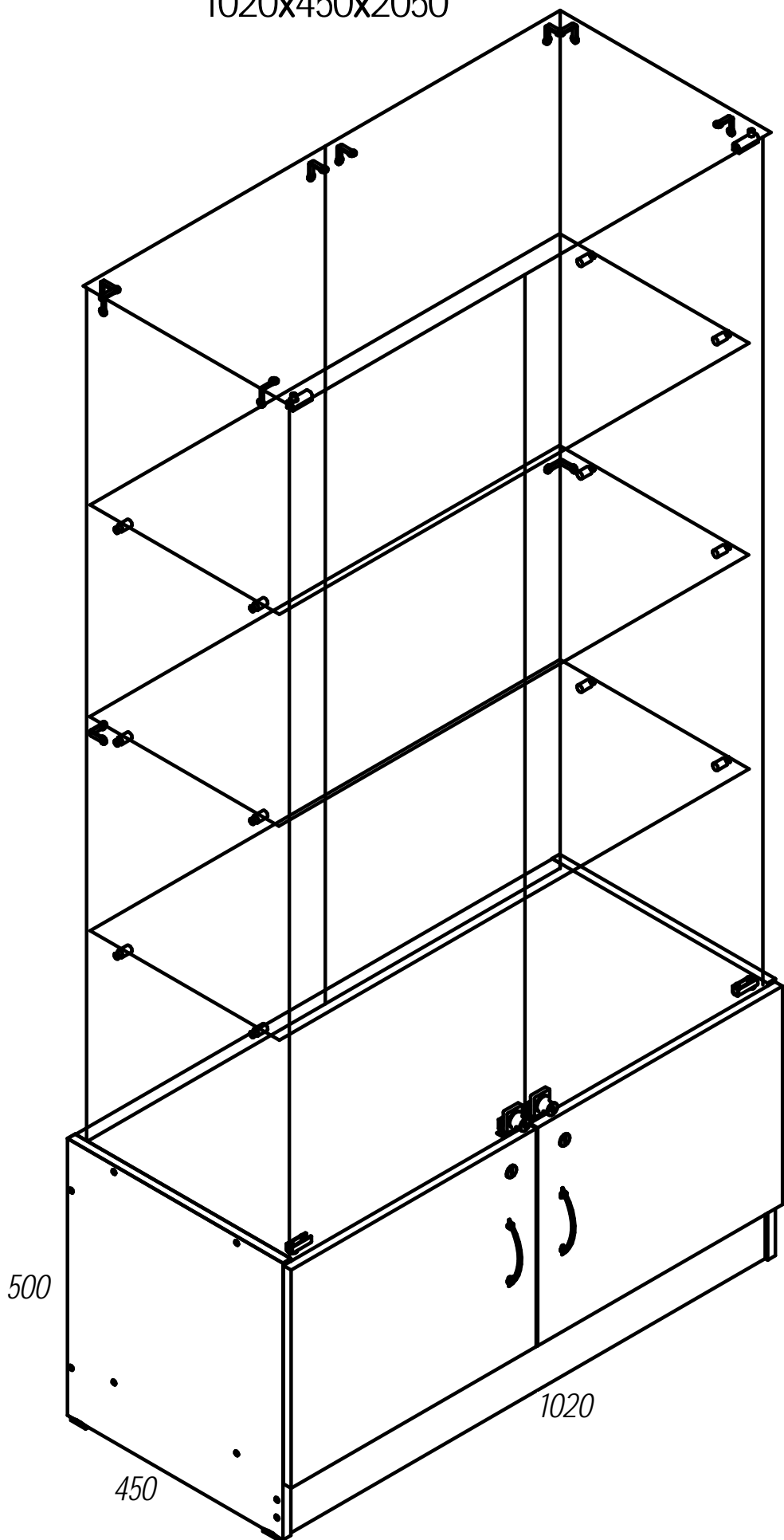
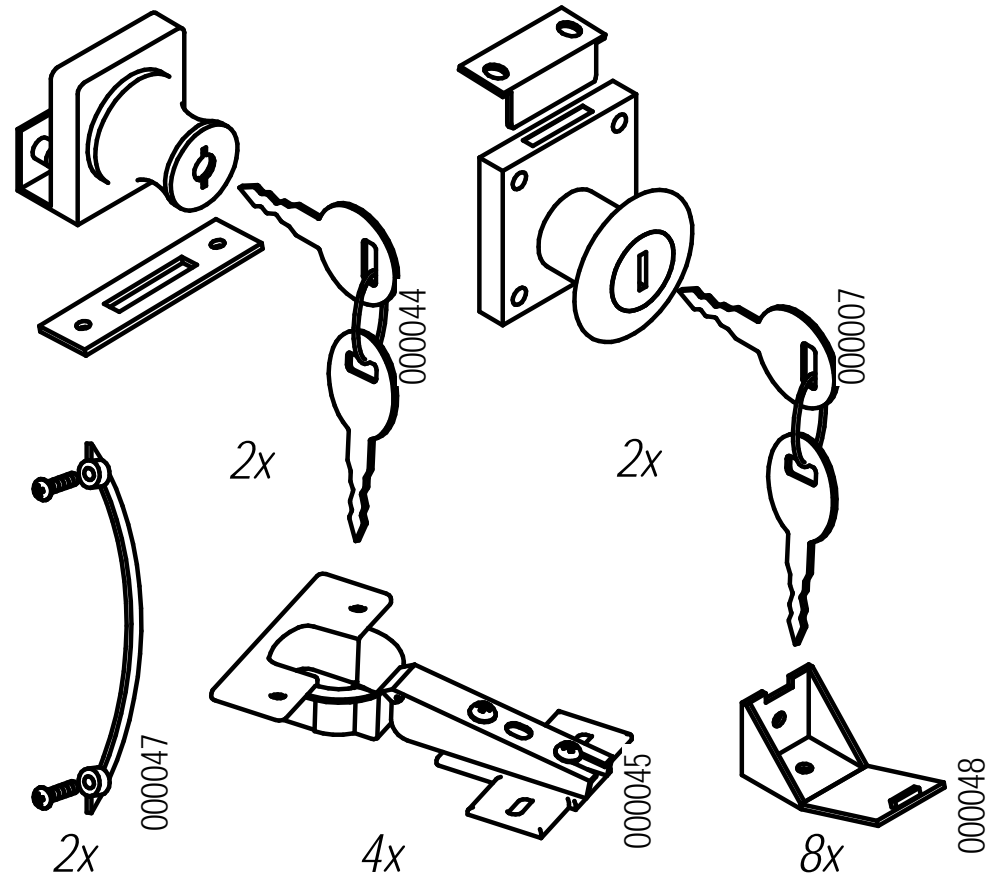
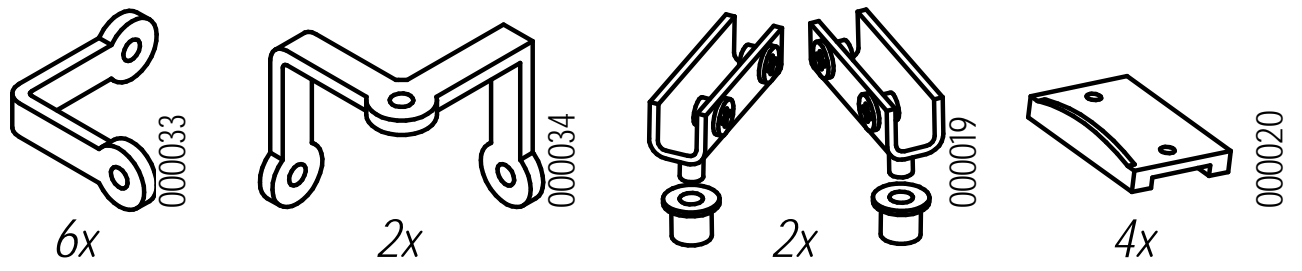
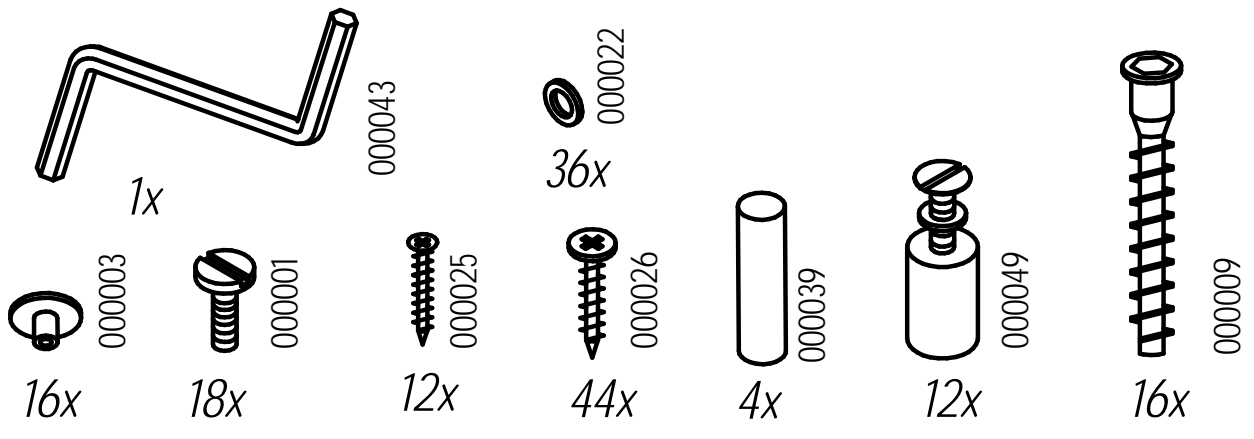
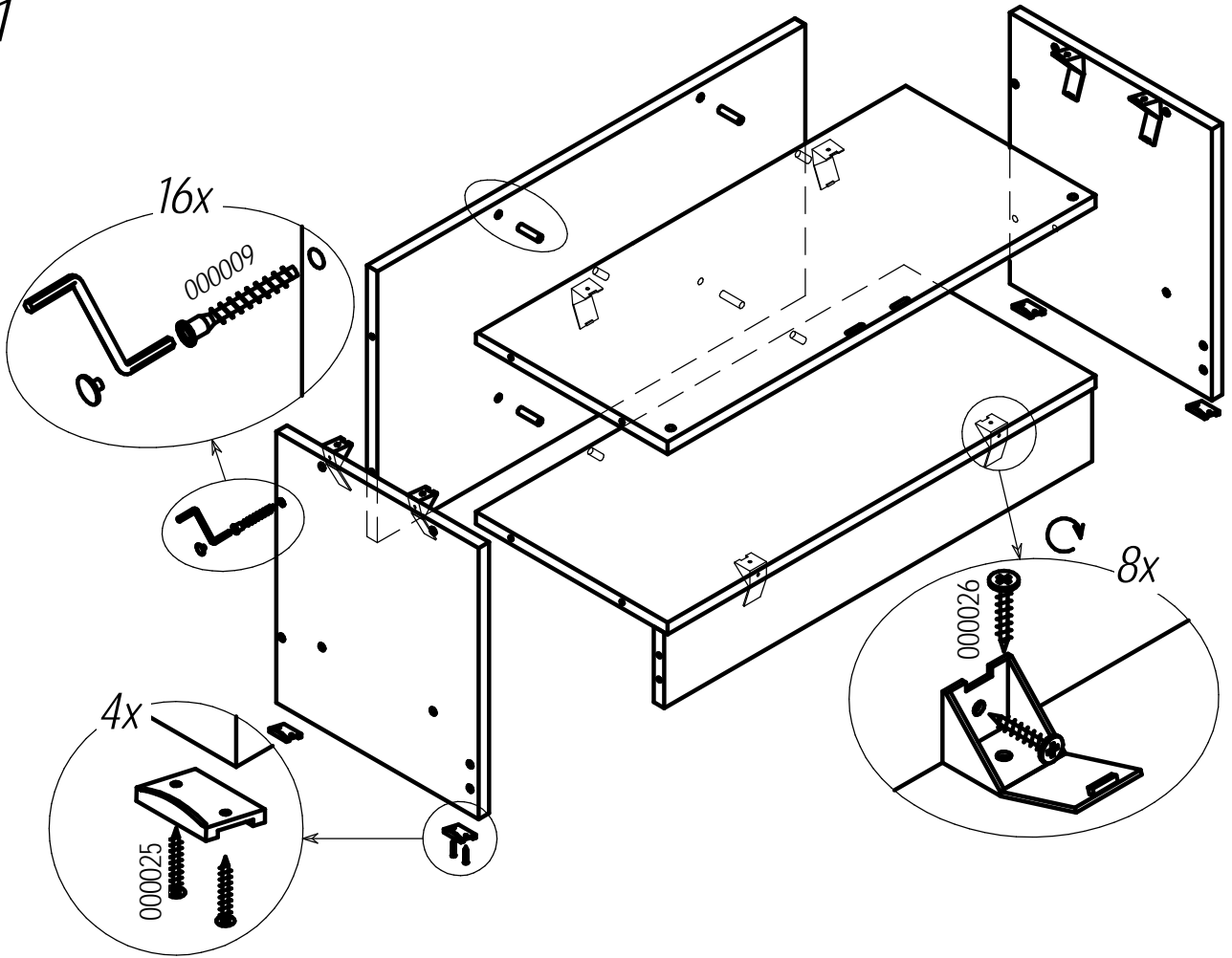


ВИТРИНА цстра 102вд  
1020x450x2050

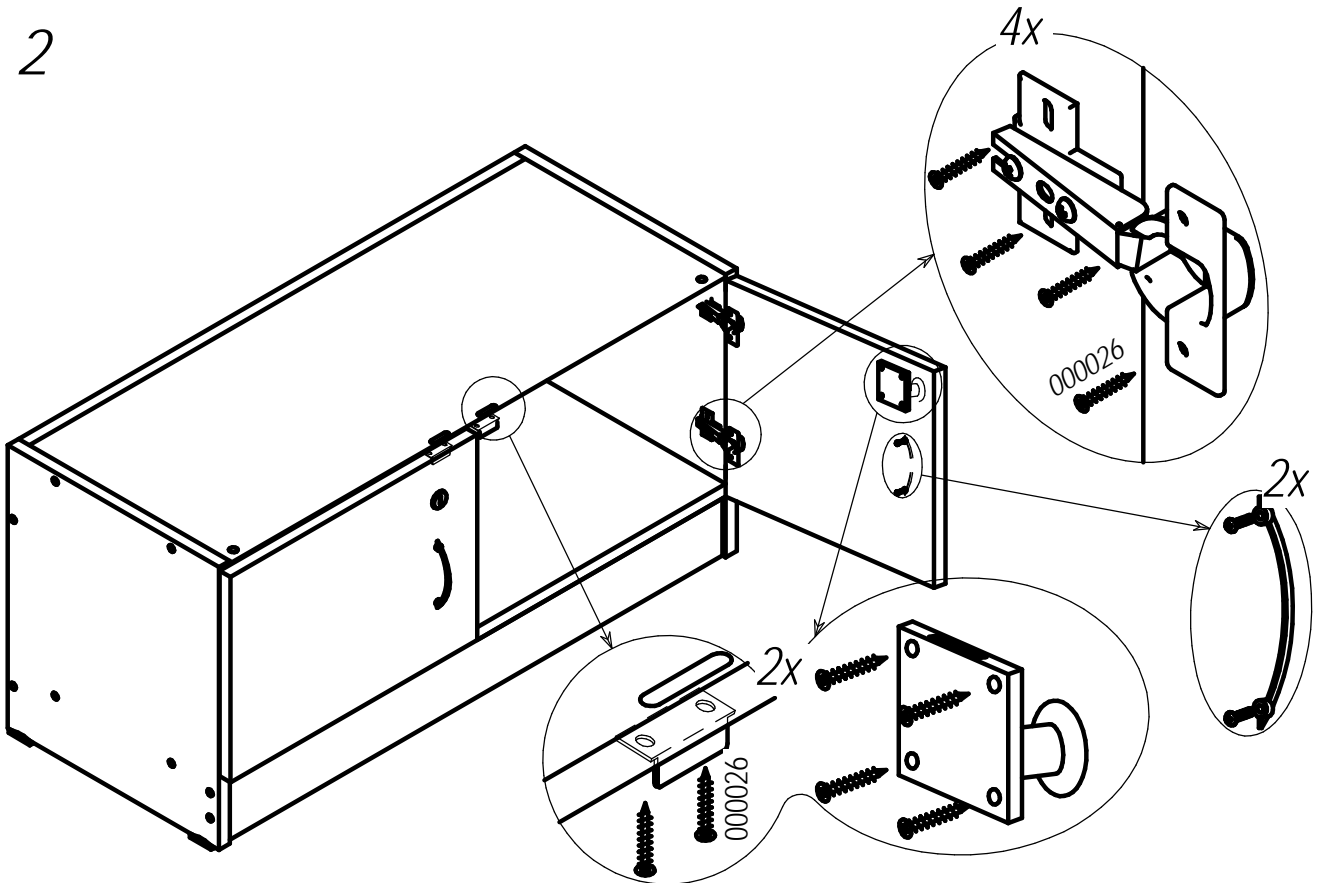




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